

# Going Solar

Why do organizations go solar?

- Save money
- STEM
- Triple Bottom Line
  - Environmental
  - Social
  - Economic



Structural Racking System



Darden Restaurant Headquarters - Orlando

# Background

Solar Energy – Facilities Update on 12-15-14

- 10 active solar systems (7 Solar Electric & 3 Solar Thermal)
- Solar Leasing Agreements
- Solar Feed-in Tariffs



Solar Electric - Waterford ES



Solar Thermal – Westside Campus

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## Background

#### League of Women Voters

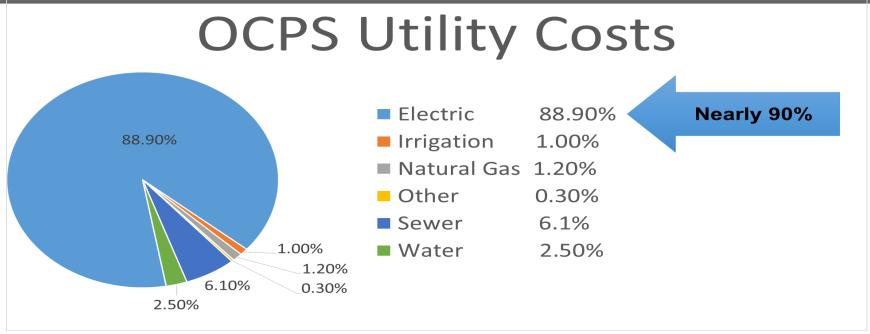
- Email sent to several Board Members on 1-20-16
  - Report called Brighter Future; A Study on Solar in Schools
  - Claims a Rise of Solar in K-12 Schools
  - Claims that Solar is underutilized
  - Provides STEM opportunities



- Public input received on 3-8-16
  - Florida ranks 16<sup>th</sup> as a Solar State
  - Prices for Solar have been plummeting
  - TECO Tampa International Airport example
  - Encourage OCPS to consider a Solar Pilot



**TECO – Tampa International Airport** 



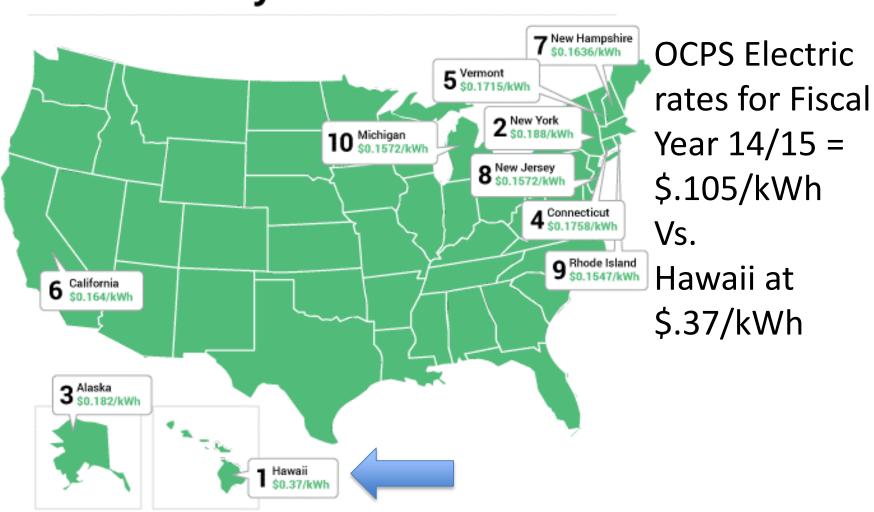
#### **Current Power Rates:**

- Duke Energy 11.0 cents per kWh
- OUC 10.0 cents per kWh

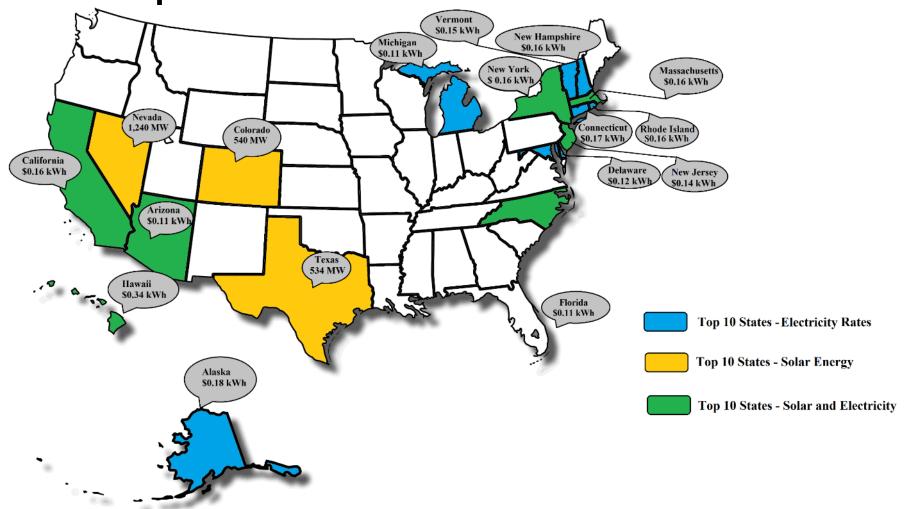
#### Average annual electrical costs for 2015

	School Types av	erage annual KWh costs	average annual use
•	Elementary Schools:	\$135,795	1,224,764 kWh
•	Middle Schools:	\$ 273,776	2,538,173 kWh
•	High Schools:	\$ 623,441	5,594,133 kWh

# Top 10 Most Expensive States For Electricity



# Top 10 – Electric Rates & Solar



# **Solar Energy Options**

- 1. Roof-mounted vs. Ground-mounted Systems
- 2. Large PV Array
- 3. Smaller Demonstration Systems
- 4. Community Solar Arrays



# **Options**

#### **Roof-mounted Solar Electric Systems**

- Roofing Warranties
- Roof integrity
- Roofing repairs
- Less expensive installation
- Less vulnerable to malicious mischief



Headquarter Honda – Clermont, FL



**Roof-ballasted System** 

# **Options**

#### **Ground-mounted Solar Electric Systems**

- Acreage
- Increased liability
- Higher installation costs
- Higher Maintenance Costs





#### Solar Energy Case Study #1

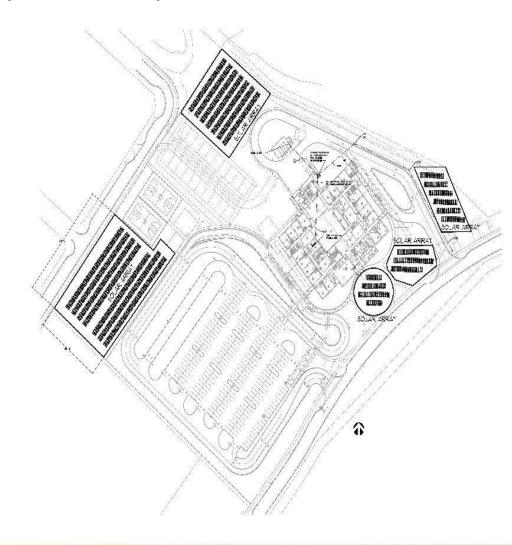
#### **Independence ES**

#### Roof

 The multilevel roof creates shaded areas, which reduces the efficiency of the solar system.

#### Ground

- 825 KW to 1,000 KW
- 2.5 acres of ground space to accommodate 2,640 solar panels
- \$3.4 to \$6 million dollars, \$4 to \$6/watt installed
- Estimated return on investment,21 to 27 years
- 10 years warranty for inverters, 20 years warranty for solar panels
- 1% per year degradation



### Solar Energy Case Study #2

# **Carver MS Replacement**Roof

- Solar system too large to fit completely on roof space
- Ground
- 1,533 KW to 2,000 KW
- 5.5 acres of ground space to accommodate 6,456 solar panels
- \$6 to \$8.5 million dollars,
  \$4/watt installed
- Estimated return on investment, 19 to 24 years
- Inverter 10 year warranty, panels 20 years
- 1% per year degradation



# Small scale demonstration solar systems.

# OCPS has 10 small scale solar energy systems

-7 solar electric

Duke Energy	KWh in FY14/15
Lake Sybelia ES	3,092
Olympia HS	2,624
Orla Vista ES	1,419
OTC Westside-Bldg 3	2,705
OTC Westside-Bldg 13	2,961
OTC Westside-Bldg 6	1,429
Waterford ES	2,932
OUC	
Robinswood MS	1,590
Colonial HS	1,752

Solar Hot water Systems	KWh savings/year
OTC Westside	\$255
Sand Lake ES	\$255
Zellwood ES	\$255

#### OTC – Westside Campus



Solar Hot Water



Solar Electric

# **Options Continued**

#### Participate in a Community Solar Farm

- The Stanton Solar Farm is a Power Purchase Agreement with Duke/OUC 5.9 MW
- Gardenia was the first community array offered by OUC 400 kW
- OUC intends to offer another community array 12 MW
- This array would be owned and operated by OUC
- Participants would receive a 5-year Rate Lock
- OCPS continues to work with OUC to define potential participation



**The Stanton Solar Farm** 



**Gardenia Community Solar Farm** 

# **Direct & Third Party Ownership Options**

#### Direct Ownership

- Qualified Energy Conservation Bonds (QECB)
- Bake Sale Model
- Do-it Yourself Model
- Solar Schools Programs



#### 2. Third Party Ownership

- Power Purchase Agreements
- Public –Private Partnerships
- Operating Party Lease Agreement
- Hosting Agreement

## **Next Steps**

- Continue discussions with OUC to participate in a Community Solar Farm
- Continue discussions with Duke Energy and OUC to install smaller demonstration systems via a Hosting Agreement
- 3. Continue to review installation of a large array.



## **Accomplishments**

- Energy Rebate Program Nearly \$2M
- 2. Duke Energy Power Partner Award in 2014
- 3. AEE Corporate Energy Management Award in 2014
- 4. Metro Plan Orlando Clean Air Award in 2014
- 5. Florida Green School Award, District-level Award in 2014
- 6. Florida Green School Award, Silver-level District in 2015
- 7. Green Ribbon Schools Award, District-level Florida Nominee in 2015
- Green Ribbon Schools Award, District-level Florida Awardee in 2016
- 9. OCPS Green Schools Recognition Program
- 10. Completion of several energy-efficiency projects

# **Superintendent's Comments**

**School Board Questions and Discussion**